

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A drive system for imparting motion to a treating implement having a head with a movable treating instrument comprising a motor, said motor having a rotatable motor shaft, a cam rotatably driven around an axis of rotation by said motor shaft, said cam having an outer surface with a closed loop cam track eccentric to said axis of rotation, a treating implement head remote from said cam, a control member disposed between said cam and said treating implement head, said control member having a control slot extending completely therethrough, a pivot member located between said control member and said treating implement head, said pivot member having a through hole, said treating implement head having a drive connection mounted to said treating instrument and disposed toward said pivot member, a drive shaft having a drive end and a driven end, said drive end being freely mounted in said cam track, said drive shaft extending through said control slot and through said hole in said pivot member, said driven end being operatively mounted to said drive connection of said implement head to cause said implement elements to move in response to movement of said shaft, said drive shaft being disposed along an axis which differs from and is at an angle to said cam axis of rotation, said control slot controlling the path of movement of said drive shaft whereby rotation of said cam causes said drive end to move in said cam track in response to the location of said drive shaft in said control slot with said drive shaft pivotally moving through said pivot member as said drive end travels in said cam track while said drive shaft slidably moves in said control slot to transmit the pivotal movement of said drive shaft to said drive end and to said drive connection for moving at least a portion of said treating head.

2. The drive system of claim 1 wherein said control slot is of straight linear shape to cause said drive shaft to move planarly.
3. The drive system of claim 2 wherein said cam track is circular.
4. The drive system of claim 2 wherein said cam track is non-circular.
5. The drive system of claim 4 wherein said cam track is oval.
6. The drive system of claim 2 wherein said control slot extends radially from said axis of rotation.
7. The drive system of claim 1 wherein said control slot is of non-straight linear shape.
- 10 8. The drive system of claim 7 wherein said control slot is of arcuate shape.
9. The drive system of claim 1 wherein said cam track does not extend beyond said axis of rotation.
10. The drive system of claim 1 wherein said drive connection includes a slot in a portion of said treating implement head, and said driven end of said drive shaft terminates in a ball mounted in said implement head slot.
- 15 11. The drive system of claim 1 wherein said drive shaft extends through a flexible bearing in said through hole of said pivot member.
12. The drive system of claim 1 wherein said treating implement is a toothbrush, said head being a cleaning head having an outer surface, said treating elements being cleaning elements extending outwardly from said outer surface and located on at least a portion of said head, and said drive connection being a slot in said portion of said head.
- 20 13. The drive system of claim 12 wherein said control slot is of straight linear shape parallel to said outer surface of said head.
14. The drive system of claim 13 wherein said cam track is circular.

15. The drive system of claim 14 wherein said pivot member is a thin plate, and
said control member is a thin disk.

16. The drive system of claim 15 wherein said control slot extends radially from
said axis of rotation, and said cam track does not extend beyond said axis of
rotation.

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17. The drive system of claim 16 wherein said portion of said head is oscillated
back and forth over a range no greater than 30^0 .

18. The drive system of claim 12 is of straight linear shape at an angle which is
non-parallel to said outer surface of said head.